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# Inland Navigation in Crisis Times

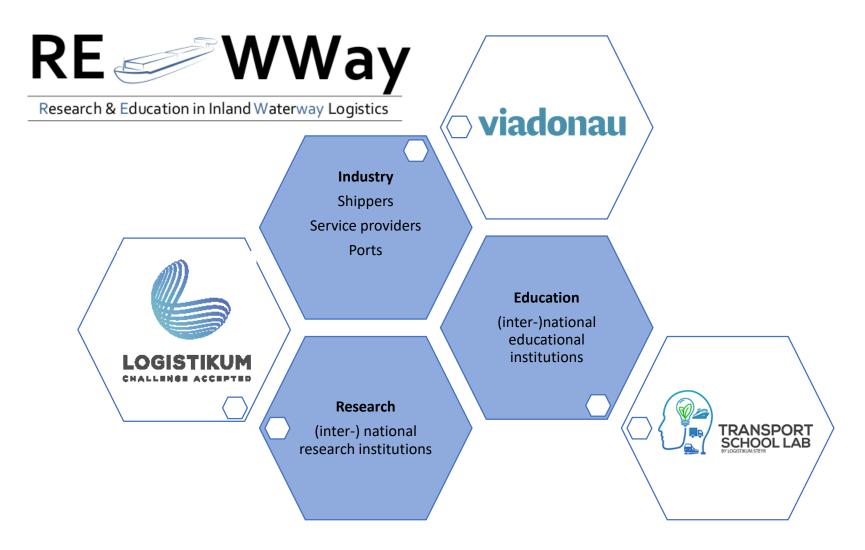
13.10.2021 Danube Business Talks



### **REWWay – research cooperation**









#### Inland Navigation in Crisis Times Overview



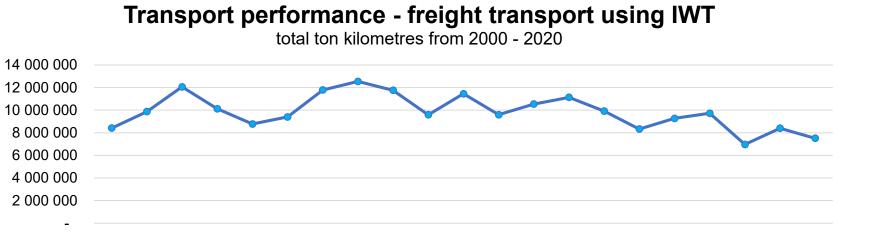


Identification of different crises from 2000 to 2020 Effects of crises on different transport modes

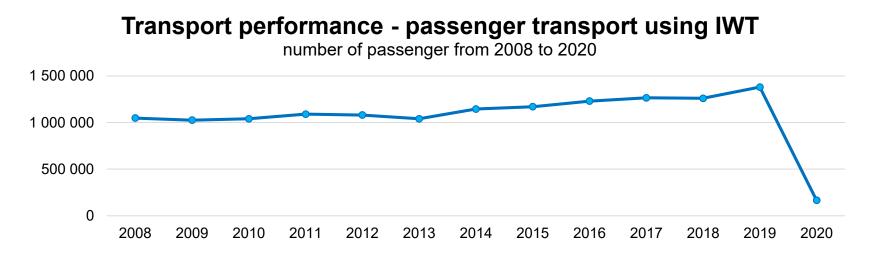
Inland navigation & the COVID -19 crisis Strenghts, weaknesses, chances and risks of IWT in crisis times



## **Transport performance**



2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020





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# Impacts of COVID-19 on Passenger & Freight transport

**Positive impacts** 

- Strenghening of customer bonding (FT & PT)
- **Experience and know-how** for future crises (FT & PT)
- Reorganisation of processes possible (PT)
- **Modal Shift towards IWT** through additional storage at ports and lacking waiting times at borders (FT)

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#### Negative impacts

- Change of crew was difficult (FT & PT)
- "Regulatory jungle" (FT & PT)
- Temporary suspension of passenger navigation (PT)
- Personnel bonding (PT)
- Lacking tourists (PT)
- Missing events (PT)
- Berthing bans -> Program changes (PT)
- Limitations on passengers and crew members (PT)
- Decreases in turnover (FT)



#### Lessons learned out of the COVID-19 crisis





- $\checkmark$  "... recall the actions of an honourable merchant"
  - $\rightarrow$  Stable financial situation
  - $\rightarrow$  Weigh investment in new ships carefully
  - $\rightarrow$  Build up financial reserves
- ✓ There is hardly any representation of interests for IWT (internationally).
  - $\rightarrow$  Individual parties are at the countries' mercy
  - $\rightarrow$  Cooperation in future crises important
- ✓ Flexibility available for timetable changes (PV)



# Conclusions

#### **Freight transport**

- Besides the general worldwide reduction of transport demand resulting in a reduced transport volume on waterways, other negative impacts on IWT were largely due to inconsistent regulations on an international basis.
- A positive impact was the **higher demand for IWT at the beginning of the COVID-19 crisis** due to a higher demand for RoRo transports in order to avoid border waiting times.

#### Passenger transport

- Passenger transport suffered **tremendous losses** due to the governmental decision to suspend traffic for several months.
- Hardly any positive effects were observed for passenger transport. Experts named an **increase in experience and know-how for future crises** and the possibility to analyse and optimize internal processes as positive impacts.





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